

Today The class P; CYK algorithm. §7.2.

Next class The class NP, and NP-completeness. §§7.3–4.

1. List the members of your group below. Underline your name.

2. Trace Euclid’s algorithm to compute the GCD of 3838 and 19302.

3. Prove or disprove each: The class P is closed under
 - (a) complement.
 - (b) union.
 - (c) concatenation.

4. The operation of the algorithm of Theorem 7.16 (CYK) on the following grammar with and string 000#111 is depicted by the table on the right below.

$S_0 \rightarrow \# N_2N_0$	$i \backslash j$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$B \rightarrow \#$	1	$\{N_2\}$	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	$\{S_0\}$
$N_0 \rightarrow S_0N_4$	2		$\{N_2\}$	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	$\{S_0\}$	$\{N_0\}$
$N_2 \rightarrow 0$	3			$\{N_2\}$	\emptyset	$\{S_0\}$	$\{N_0\}$	\emptyset
$N_4 \rightarrow 1$	4				$\{S_0, B\}$	$\{N_0\}$	\emptyset	\emptyset
	5					$\{N_4\}$	\emptyset	\emptyset
	6						$\{N_4\}$	\emptyset
	7							$\{N_4\}$

Depict a similar table for the operation of the algorithm on string $a+a*(a+a)$ and grammar:

```
S0 -> N19 N0 | S0 N1 | a | term N2
N0 -> S0 N10
N1 -> N11 term
factor -> N19 N0 | a
term -> N19 N0 | a | term N2
```

```
N10 -> )
N11 -> +
N12 -> *
N19 -> (
N2 -> N12 factor
```