



(c) The binomial names of all ferns observed “near shed.”

(d) The common and binomial names of ferns that are listed in all observations “near shed.”

(e) The common and binomial names of ferns that are listed in all observations “near shed” in the year 2012.

3. Provide triggers that are equivalent to the constraint *c1*:

```
alter table R add constraint c1 foreign key (A, B)
references S(D, B);
```