

**Today** Reductions and space complexity.

**Next class** Space complexity. §§8.1–8.3. Midterm exam 2 on 2013-04-18.

1. List the members of your group below. Underline your name.
  
2. Using the textbook's method, reduce the following SAT instance to a SUBSET-SUM instance. Are the instances satisfiable? If so, depict corresponding solutions; otherwise explain why they are not satisfiable.

$$(x \vee y \vee \bar{z}) \wedge (\bar{x} \vee \bar{y} \vee z) \wedge (x \vee \bar{y} \vee z) \wedge (\bar{x} \vee \bar{y} \vee \bar{z})$$

3. Prove or disprove:  $\text{NPSPACE} = \text{PSPACE}$ .

4. Prove or disprove (separately):  $\text{PSPACE}$  is closed under

- (a) union
- (b) intersection
- (c) complementation
- (d) star (Kleene closure)